

Der Caldwell Katalog

M11, M20, M31 - jeder Amateur kennt diese Bezeichnungen. Natürlich nimmt man Referenz auf den Katalog, den Charles Messier im 18. Jahrhundert erstellt hat. Was bedeutet aber C11, C20 und C31? Dieses Trio sind bekannte Deep-Sky Objekte, aber sind noch nicht bekannt unter dieser Bezeichnung! Das C steht für Caldwell, oder besser für Caldwell-Moore, ein bekannter britischer Amateur-Astronom. Auch er erstellte 1995 eine Liste seiner beliebtesten Objekte. Einige Objekte hatten aber bereits einen Eigennamen, andere waren in anderen Katalogen mit NGC oder IC Nummern identifiziert. Da Caldwell die Numerierung nach Messier so gefiel, hat er kurzerhand seine Liste durchnummeriert und ein C vorangestellt. Die C-Liste ist nach Deklination sortiert, von Norden nach Süden. Er beinhaltet auch Objekte, die von der Schweiz aus nicht sichtbar sind. Die Objekte sind so ausgewählt, dass sie mit einem 4-Zoll (10 cm) Instrument sichtbar sind. Besser ist natürlich ein grösseres Instrument, um die feinen Details zu erkennen.

Quelle: Astronomy Oktober 2004 (Seite 72) - Robert Glaisen

P.S. Hier die Auflösung:

C11 = Bubble Nebula, NGC 7535

C20 = North America Nebula, NGC 7000

C31 = Flaming Star Nebula, IC 405

Caldwell Catalog

| C # | NGC/IC | Const. Type | | R.A. | | Dec. | Mag. | Size | Description |
|-----|---------|-------------|-----------|------|----|--------|------|-----------|--------------------|
| | | | | h | m | | | | |
| 1 | 188 | Cep | OC | 00 | 44 | +85 20 | 8.1 | 14 | |
| 2 | 40 | Cep | PN | 00 | 13 | +72 32 | 12 | 0.6 | |
| 3 | 4236 | Dra | SbG | 12 | 17 | +69 28 | 9.7 | 21x7 | |
| 4 | 7023 | Cep | BN | 21 | 01 | +68 10 | 6.8 | 10x8 | Refl. Neb |
| 5 | IC342 | Cam | SBcG | 04 | 47 | +68 06 | 8.4 | 21.4x20.9 | |
| 6 | 6543 | Dra | PN | 17 | 59 | +66 38 | 8.8 | 0.3/5.8 | Cat's Eye Neb. |
| 7 | 2403 | Cam | ScG | 07 | 37 | +65 36 | 8.5 | 25.5x13 | |
| 8 | 559 | Cas | OC | 01 | 30 | +63 18 | 9.5 | 4 | |
| 9 | Sh2-155 | Cep | BN | 22 | 57 | +62 37 | 7.7 | 50x10 | Cave Neb. |
| 10 | 663 | Cas | OC | 01 | 46 | +61 15 | 7.1 | 16 | |
| 11 | 7635 | Cas | BN | 23 | 21 | +61 12 | 7 | 15x8 | Bubble Neb. |
| 12 | 6946 | Cep | ScG | 20 | 35 | +60 09 | 9.7 | 11x9 | |
| 13 | 457 | Cas | OC | 01 | 19 | +58 20 | 6.4 | 13 | Phi Cas Cluster |
| 14 | 869/884 | Per | OC | 02 | 20 | +57 08 | 5.7 | 29 | and 29 |
| 15 | 6826 | Cyg | PN | 19 | 45 | +50 31 | 8.8 | 0.5/2.3 | Blinking Neb. |
| 16 | 7243 | Lac | OC | 22 | 15 | +49 53 | 6.4 | 21 | |
| 17 | 147 | Cas | dE4G | 00 | 33 | +48 30 | 9.5 | 15x9.4 | |
| 18 | 185 | Cas | dE0G | 00 | 39 | +48 20 | 9.2 | 14.5x12.5 | |
| 19 | IC5146 | Cyg | BN | 21 | 54 | +47 16 | 10 | 12x12 | Cocoon Neb. |
| 20 | 7000 | Cyg | BN | 20 | 59 | +44 20 | 6 | 120x100 | North America Neb. |
| 21 | 4449 | CVn | IG | 12 | 28 | +44 06 | 9.6 | 5.5x4.1 | |
| 22 | 7662 | And | PN | 23 | 26 | +42 33 | 8.3 | 0.3/2.2 | |
| 23 | 891 | And | SbG | 02 | 23 | +42 21 | 9.9 | 13.0x2.8 | |
| 24 | 1275 | Per | Seyfert G | 03 | 20 | +41 31 | 12 | 3.2x2.3 | Perseus A |
| 25 | 2419 | Lyn | GC | 07 | 38 | +38 53 | 10 | 4.1 | |
| 26 | 4244 | CVn | SG | 12 | 18 | +37 49 | 10 | 17x2.2 | |
| 27 | 6888 | Cyg | BN | 20 | 13 | +38 21 | 7.5 | 18x13 | Crescent Neb. |
| 28 | 752 | And | OC | 01 | 58 | +37 41 | 5.7 | 50 | |
| 29 | 5005 | CVn | SbG | 13 | 11 | +37 03 | 9.8 | 5.8x2.8 | |
| 30 | 7331 | Peg | SbG | 22 | 37 | +34 25 | 9.5 | 10.5x3.7 | |

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|----|--------|-----|----------|----|----|-----|----|-----|-----------|--------------------|
| 31 | IC405 | Aur | BN | 05 | 16 | +34 | 16 | -- | 30x20 | Flaming Star Neb. |
| 32 | 4631 | CVn | ScG | 12 | 42 | +32 | 32 | 9.3 | 15x3 | |
| 33 | 6992/5 | Cyg | SN | 20 | 56 | +31 | 43 | -- | 60x8 | East Veil |
| 34 | 6960 | Cyg | SN | 20 | 46 | +30 | 43 | -- | 70x6 | West Veil |
| 35 | 4889 | Com | E4G | 13 | 00 | +27 | 59 | 11 | 3x2 | |
| 36 | 4559 | Com | ScG | 12 | 36 | +27 | 58 | 10 | 12.0x4.9 | |
| 37 | 6885 | Vul | OC | 20 | 12 | +26 | 29 | 5.7 | 7 | |
| 38 | 4565 | Com | SbG | 12 | 36 | +25 | 59 | 9.6 | 14.0x1.8 | |
| 39 | 2392 | Gem | PN | 07 | 29 | +20 | 55 | 9.2 | 0.2/0.7 | Eskimo Neb. |
| 40 | 3626 | Leo | SbG | 11 | 20 | +18 | 21 | 11 | 3x2 | |
| 41 | -- | Tau | OC | 04 | 27 | +16 | 00 | 0.5 | 330 | Hyades |
| 42 | 7006 | Del | GC | 21 | 02 | +16 | 11 | 11 | 2.8 | v distant globular |
| 43 | 7814 | Peg | SbG | 00 | 03 | +16 | 09 | 11 | 6x2.5 | |
| 44 | 7479 | Peg | SBbG | 23 | 05 | +12 | 19 | 11 | 4x3 | |
| 45 | 5248 | Boo | ScG | 13 | 38 | +08 | 53 | 10 | 6.2x4.6 | |
| 46 | 2261 | Mon | BN | 06 | 39 | +08 | 44 | 10 | 3.5x1.5 | Hubble's Var. Neb. |
| 47 | 6934 | Del | GC | 20 | 34 | +07 | 24 | 8.9 | 5.9 | |
| 48 | 2775 | Can | SaG | 09 | 10 | +07 | 02 | 10 | 4.5x3 | |
| 49 | 2237-9 | Mon | BN | 06 | 32 | +05 | 03 | -- | 80x60 | Rosette Neb |
| 50 | 2244 | Mon | OC | 06 | 32 | +04 | 52 | 4.8 | 23 | |
| 51 | IC1613 | Cet | IG | 01 | 05 | +02 | 07 | 9.2 | 20.0x18.5 | |
| 52 | 4697 | Vir | E4G | 12 | 48 | -05 | 48 | 9.3 | 6x3 | |
| 53 | 3115 | Sex | E6G | 10 | 05 | -07 | 43 | 8.9 | 8.1x2.8 | Spindle Galaxy |
| 54 | 2506 | Mon | OC | 08 | 00 | -10 | 47 | 7.6 | 7 | |
| 55 | 7009 | Aqr | PN | 21 | 04 | -11 | 22 | 8.3 | 2.5/1 | Saturn Nebula |
| 56 | 246 | Cet | PN | 00 | 47 | -11 | 53 | 11 | 3.8 | |
| 57 | 6822 | Sgr | IG | 19 | 45 | -14 | 48 | 8.8 | 10x9 | Barnard's Galaxy |
| 58 | 2360 | CMA | OC | 07 | 18 | -15 | 37 | 7.2 | 12 | |
| 59 | 3242 | Hya | PN | 10 | 25 | -18 | 38 | 7.8 | 0.3/21 | Ghost of Jupiter |
| 60 | 4038 | Crv | ScG | 12 | 02 | -18 | 52 | 11 | 5.4x3.9 | Antennae |
| 61 | 4039 | Crv | ScG | 12 | 02 | -18 | 53 | 13 | 3.2x2.2 | Antennae |
| 62 | 247 | Cet | SG | 00 | 47 | -20 | 46 | 9.2 | 19.0x5.5 | |
| 63 | 7293 | Aqr | PN | 22 | 30 | -20 | 48 | 7.3 | 13 | Helix Nebula |
| 64 | 2362 | CMA | OC | 07 | 19 | -24 | 57 | 4.1 | 8 | Tau Cma Cluster |
| 65 | 253 | Scl | SG | 00 | 48 | -25 | 17 | 7.6 | 30.0x6.9 | Sculptor Galaxy |
| 66 | 5694 | Hya | GC | 14 | 40 | -26 | 32 | 9.2 | 3.6 | |
| 67 | 1097 | For | SBbG | 02 | 46 | -30 | 14 | 9.2 | 10.5x6.3 | |
| 68 | 6729 | CrA | BN | 19 | 02 | -36 | 57 | 9.7 | 1 | R CrA Nebula |
| 69 | 6302 | Sco | PN | 17 | 14 | -37 | 06 | 9.6 | 0.8 | Bug Nebula |
| 70 | 300 | Scl | SdG | 00 | 55 | -37 | 41 | 8.1 | 20x13 | |
| 71 | 2477 | Pup | OC | 07 | 52 | -38 | 33 | 5.8 | 27 | |
| 72 | 55 | Scl | SBG | 00 | 15 | -39 | 11 | 8.1 | 30.0x6.3 | |
| 73 | 1851 | Col | GC | 05 | 14 | -40 | 03 | 7.2 | 11 | |
| 74 | 3132 | Vel | PN | 10 | 08 | -40 | 26 | 9.7 | 0.8 | |
| 75 | 6124 | Sco | OC | 16 | 26 | -40 | 40 | 5.8 | 29 | |
| 76 | 6231 | Sco | OC | 16 | 54 | -41 | 48 | 2.6 | 14 | |
| 77 | 5128 | Cen | Pec Gal. | 13 | 26 | -43 | 01 | 6.7 | 31.0x23.0 | Centaurus A |
| 78 | 6541 | CrA | GC | 18 | 08 | -43 | 42 | 6.1 | 13.1 | |
| 79 | 3201 | Vel | GC | 10 | 18 | -46 | 25 | 6.8 | 18.2 | |
| 80 | 5139 | Cen | GC | 13 | 27 | -47 | 29 | 3.5 | 36.3 | Omega Centauri |
| 81 | 6352 | Ara | GC | 17 | 26 | -48 | 25 | 8.1 | 7.1 | |
| 82 | 6193 | Ara | OC | 16 | 41 | -48 | 46 | 5.2 | 15 | |
| 83 | 4945 | Cen | SBcG | 13 | 05 | -49 | 28 | 8.8 | 23.0x5.9 | |
| 84 | 5286 | Cen | GC | 13 | 46 | -51 | 22 | 7.6 | 9.1 | |
| 85 | IC2391 | Vel | OC | 08 | 40 | -53 | 04 | 2.5 | 50 | o Vel Cluster |
| 86 | 6397 | Ara | GC | 17 | 41 | -53 | 40 | 5.8 | 25.7 | |
| 87 | 1261 | Hor | GC | 03 | 12 | -55 | 13 | 8.3 | 6.9 | |
| 88 | 5823 | Cir | OC | 15 | 06 | -55 | 36 | 7.9 | 10 | |

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|-----|--------|-----|------|----|------|-----|----|-----|-----------|----------------|
| 89 | 6087 | Nor | OC | 16 | 19 | -57 | 54 | 5.4 | 12.5 | S Nor Cluster |
| 90 | 2867 | Car | PN | 09 | 21 | -58 | 19 | 9.7 | 0.2 | |
| 91 | 3532 | Car | OC | 11 | 06 | -58 | 40 | 3 | 55 | |
| 92 | 3372 | Car | BN | 10 | 44 | -59 | 52 | 3 | 120x120 | Eta Car Nebula |
| 93 | 6752 | Pav | GC | 19 | 11 | -59 | 59 | 5.5 | 20.4 | |
| 94 | 4755 | Cru | OC | 12 | 54 | -60 | 20 | 4.2 | 10 | Jewel Box |
| 95 | 6025 | TrA | OC | 16 | 04 | -60 | 30 | 5.1 | 12 | |
| 96 | 2516 | Car | OC | 07 | 58 | -60 | 52 | 3.8 | 30 | |
| 97 | 3766 | Cen | OC | 11 | 36 | -61 | 37 | 5.3 | 12 | |
| 98 | 4609 | Cru | OC | 12 | 42 | -62 | 58 | 6.9 | 5 | |
| 99 | -- | Cru | DN | 12 | 53 | -63 | 00 | -- | 400x300 | Coal Sack |
| 100 | IC2944 | Cen | OC | 11 | 37 | -63 | 02 | 4.5 | 15 | I Cen Cluster |
| 101 | 6744 | Pav | SBbG | 19 | 10 | -63 | 51 | 8.6 | 15.5x10.0 | |
| 102 | IC2602 | Car | OC | 10 | 43 | -64 | 24 | 1.9 | 50 | q Car Cluster |
| 103 | 2070 | Dor | BN | 05 | 39 | -69 | 05 | 1 | 30x20 | Tarantula Neb. |
| 104 | 362 | Tuc | GC | 01 | 03 | -70 | 51 | 6.5 | 12.9 | |
| 105 | 4833 | Mus | GC | 12 | 60 | -70 | 53 | 7 | 13.5 | |
| 106 | 104 | Tuc | GC | 00 | 24 | -72 | 05 | 3.8 | 30.9 | 47 Tucanae |
| 107 | 6101 | Aps | GC | 16 | 26 | -72 | 12 | 9.3 | 11 | |
| 108 | 4372 | Mus | GC | 12 | 26 | -72 | 39 | 7.3 | 18.6 | |
| 109 | 3195 | Cha | PN | 10 | 09.5 | -80 | 52 | -- | 0.6 | |

Schlüssel zu den Objekt-Typen

| | | |
|----|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| B | = Bright nebula | = Heller Nebel |
| GC | = Globular cluster | = Kugelstern-Haufen |
| OC | = Open cluster | = Offener Sternhaufen |
| EG | = Elliptical galaxy | = Elliptische Galaxie |
| DN | = Dark nebula | = Dunkel-Nebel |
| IG | = Irregular galaxy | = Unregelmässige Galaxie |
| PN | = Planetary nebula | = Planetarischer Nebel |
| SN | = Supernova remnant | = Überreste einer Supernova |
| SG | = Spiral galaxy | = Spiral-Galaxie |